

### Faculty of Civil Engineering / INFRASTRUCTURES / GROUNDWATER HYDRAULICS

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| <b>Course:</b>                       | GROUNDWATER HYDRAULICS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                 |                     |                                               |
| <b>Course ID</b>                     | <b>Course status</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>Semester</b> | <b>ECTS credits</b> | <b>Lessons</b> (Lessons+Exercises+Laboratory) |
| 11968                                | Mandatory                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 3               | 5                   | 2+1+1                                         |
| <b>Programs</b>                      | INFRASTRUCTURES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                 |                     |                                               |
| <b>Prerequisites</b>                 | None.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                 |                     |                                               |
| <b>Aims</b>                          | Knowledge acquisition from groundwater hydraulics.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                 |                     |                                               |
| <b>Learning outcomes</b>             | After having passed the exam, students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Explain functioning of hydrogeological systems;</li> <li>2. Explain parameters of porous areas;</li> <li>3. Understand equations of groundwater streaming;</li> <li>4. Apply methods for solution of differential equations of groundwater streaming;</li> <li>5. Create conceptual hydrogeological model;</li> <li>6. Use MODFLOW-based softwares;</li> <li>7. Develop a mathematical model of groundwater streaming</li> </ol> |                 |                     |                                               |
| <b>Lecturer / Teaching assistant</b> | Prof. Dr. Milan Radulović – lecturer                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                 |                     |                                               |
| <b>Methodology</b>                   | Lectures, exercises, tests, colloquiums.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                 |                     |                                               |
| <b>Plan and program of work</b>      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                 |                     |                                               |
| Preparing week                       | Preparation and registration of the semester                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                 |                     |                                               |
| I week lectures                      | Introduction. Groundwater as part of water cycle. Structures of rocks porosity. Hydrogeological function of rocks masses. Recharge and discharge of aquifers. Examples from the territory of Montenegro                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                 |                     |                                               |
| I week exercises                     | Introduction. Groundwater as part of water cycle. Structures of rocks porosity. Hydrogeological function of rocks masses. Recharge and discharge of aquifers. Examples from the territory of Montenegro                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                 |                     |                                               |
| II week lectures                     | Aquifer parameters (hydraulic conductivity, porosity, groundwater velocity, hydraulic gradient, etc.). Darcy law. Heterogeneity and anisotropy of aquifer.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                 |                     |                                               |
| II week exercises                    | Aquifer parameters (hydraulic conductivity, porosity, groundwater velocity, hydraulic gradient, etc.). Darcy law. Heterogeneity and anisotropy of aquifer.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                 |                     |                                               |
| III week lectures                    | Groundwater flow through the saturated zone. Flow lines and flow mesh. Basic equations of groundwater flow. Mass balance equation. Generalization of Darcy law.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                 |                     |                                               |
| III week exercises                   | Groundwater flow through the saturated zone. Flow lines and flow mesh. Basic equations of groundwater flow. Mass balance equation. Generalization of Darcy law.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                 |                     |                                               |
| IV week lectures                     | Steady-state groundwater flow in the confined and unconfined aquifers.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                 |                     |                                               |
| IV week exercises                    | Steady-state groundwater flow in the confined and unconfined aquifers.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                 |                     |                                               |
| V week lectures                      | Transient groundwater flow in the confined and unconfined aquifers.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                 |                     |                                               |
| V week exercises                     | Transient groundwater flow in the confined and unconfined aquifers.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                 |                     |                                               |
| VI week lectures                     | Methods for solving the differential equation of groundwater flow.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                 |                     |                                               |
| VI week exercises                    | Methods for solving the differential equation of groundwater flow.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                 |                     |                                               |
| VII week lectures                    | I TEST, I COLLOQUIUM                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                 |                     |                                               |
| VII week exercises                   | I TEST, I COLLOQUIUM                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                 |                     |                                               |
| VIII week lectures                   | Numerical models. Transfer of the conceptual model to the numerical model. MODFLOW. Geometry of groundwater model. Parameters of groundwater model.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                 |                     |                                               |
| VIII week exercises                  | Numerical models. Transfer of the conceptual model to the numerical model. MODFLOW. Geometry of groundwater model. Parameters of groundwater model.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                 |                     |                                               |
| IX week lectures                     | Boundary conditions. Calibration of groundwater model. Sensitivity analysis. Verification of model.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                 |                     |                                               |
| IX week exercises                    | Boundary conditions. Calibration of groundwater model. Sensitivity analysis. Verification of model.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                 |                     |                                               |
| X week lectures                      | Groundwater flow to the well. Pumping test data processing.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                 |                     |                                               |
| X week exercises                     | Groundwater flow to the well. Pumping test data processing.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                 |                     |                                               |

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| XI week lectures                                                                                                                                                                                             | Groundwater flow in the karst aquifer. Limits of Darcy law in the karst aquifers.           |                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                            |                                                            |                                    |
| XI week exercises                                                                                                                                                                                            | Groundwater flow in the karst aquifer. Limits of Darcy law in the karst aquifers.           |                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                            |                                                            |                                    |
| XII week lectures                                                                                                                                                                                            | Field investigation works. Groundwater flow through and under dams and embankments.         |                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                            |                                                            |                                    |
| XII week exercises                                                                                                                                                                                           | Field investigation works. Groundwater flow through and under the dams and embankments.     |                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                            |                                                            |                                    |
| XIII week lectures                                                                                                                                                                                           | Groundwater inflow to the tunnels and excavations.                                          |                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                            |                                                            |                                    |
| XIII week exercises                                                                                                                                                                                          | Groundwater inflow to the tunnels and excavations.                                          |                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                            |                                                            |                                    |
| XIV week lectures                                                                                                                                                                                            | II TEST, II COLLOQUIUM                                                                      |                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                            |                                                            |                                    |
| XIV week exercises                                                                                                                                                                                           | II TEST, II COLLOQUIUM                                                                      |                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                            |                                                            |                                    |
| XV week lectures                                                                                                                                                                                             | Repetition of lessons.                                                                      |                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                            |                                                            |                                    |
| XV week exercises                                                                                                                                                                                            | Repetition of lessons.                                                                      |                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                            |                                                            |                                    |
| <b>Student workload</b>                                                                                                                                                                                      | Weekly<br>3.0 credits x 40/30 = 4 hours<br>Total workload for the Subject 3.0x30 = 90 hours |                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                            |                                                            |                                    |
| <b>Per week</b>                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                             |                                                            | <b>Per semester</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                            |                                                            |                                    |
| <b>5 credits x 40/30=6 hours and 40 minuts</b><br>2 sat(a) theoretical classes<br>1 sat(a) practical classes<br>1 excercises<br><b>2 hour(s) i 40 minuts</b><br>of independent work, including consultations |                                                                                             |                                                            | Classes and final exam:<br><b>6 hour(s) i 40 minuts x 16 =106 hour(s) i 40 minuts</b><br>Necessary preparation before the beginning of the semester (administration, registration, certification):<br><b>6 hour(s) i 40 minuts x 2 =13 hour(s) i 20 minuts</b><br>Total workload for the subject:<br><b>5 x 30=150 hour(s)</b><br>Additional work for exam preparation in the preparing exam period, including taking the remedial exam from 0 to 30 hours (remaining time from the first two items to the total load for the item)<br><b>30 hour(s) i 0 minuts</b><br>Workload structure: <b>106 hour(s) i 40 minuts (courses), 13 hour(s) i 20 minuts (preparation), 30 hour(s) i 0 minuts (additional work)</b> |                                                            |                                                            |                                    |
| <b>Student obligations</b>                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                             |                                                            | Attendance, preparation of graphical papers, taking the tests.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                            |                                                            |                                    |
| <b>Consultations</b>                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                             |                                                            | Monday, 12.00 - 13.00                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                            |                                                            |                                    |
| <b>Literature</b>                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                             |                                                            | Pušić M. (1994) Hidraulika podzemnih voda. Slavija press, Novi Sad<br>Pušić M. (2003) Dinamika podzemnih voda. Rudarsko-geološki fakultet, Beograd<br>Mandle R. J. (2002) Groundwater modeling guidance. Michigan department of environmental quality.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                            |                                                            |                                    |
| <b>Examination methods</b>                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                             |                                                            | - Attendance to lectures and exercises: max 4 pt;<br>- Graphic works: max 4 pt;<br>- Seminary Essays: max 10 pt;<br>- Tests: max 12 pt;<br>- Colloquiums: max 40 pt;<br>- Final exam: max 30 pt;<br>- Pass requires minimum 50 pt.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                            |                                                            |                                    |
| <b>Special remarks</b>                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                             |                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                            |                                                            |                                    |
| <b>Comment</b>                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                             |                                                            | Further information about the Subject can be required from the lecturer/assistant, head of the study program and vice dean of academic affairs                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                            |                                                            |                                    |
| <b>Grade:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                | F                                                                                           | E                                                          | D                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | C                                                          | B                                                          | A                                  |
| <b>Number of points</b>                                                                                                                                                                                      | less than 50 points                                                                         | greater than or equal to 50 points and less than 60 points | greater than or equal to 60 points and less than 70 points                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | greater than or equal to 70 points and less than 80 points | greater than or equal to 80 points and less than 90 points | greater than or equal to 90 points |